

ST. THOMAS SCHOOL

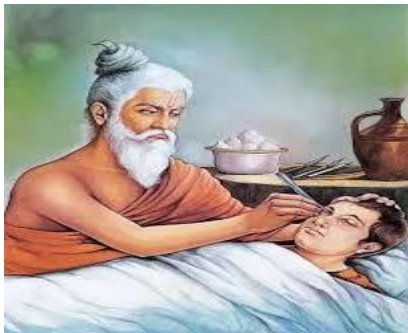
SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

CLASS – V-____

Chapter-16 Great People

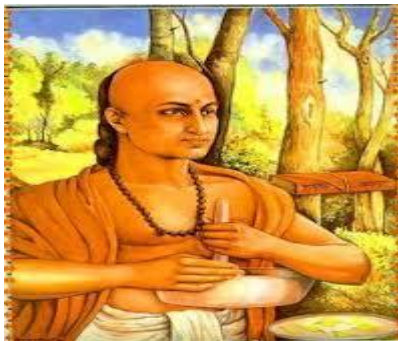
Name: _____ Roll No.: _____ Date: _____

Important points to learn:



Sushruta:

- ❖ He was a noted surgeon who lived about 2000 years ago.
- ❖ He is known as the 'Father of Plastic Surgery'.
- ❖ He had a vast knowledge of medicinal plants.
- ❖ He is the author of Sushruta Samhita.



Charaka:

- ❖ Charaka was a physician, who lived in India about 2000 years ago.
- ❖ He is the author of Charaka Samhita, a book on medicine.
- ❖ He described the stages through which food passes before being fully digested and listed the duties and responsibilities of doctors.



Mahatma Gandhi :

- ❖ He is known as the 'Father of Nation'.
- ❖ He was born on October 2, 1869 in Porbandar, Gujarat.
- ❖ He studied law in England and then moved to South Africa to practice law.
- ❖ He returned to India in 1915 and under his leadership the Indian freedom struggle became quite strong.
- ❖ He abolished the practice of untouchability. He called them '*harijans*' or '*Children of God*'.
- ❖ He was shot dead on January 30, 1948.



Mother Teresa

- ❖ Her real name was Agnes Gonxha Bojaxhiu.
- ❖ She was born in 1910, in Skopje, capital of Republic of Macedonia.
- ❖ She decided to become a nun when she was 12 years old.
- ❖ She worked for the poor and sick.
- ❖ In 1950, she set up the Missionaries of Charity and set up an orphanage 'Nirmal Hriday'.
- ❖ She received Bharat Ratna in 1980, Noble Prize in 1979 and the Megsaysay Award.
- ❖ She died in 1997.
- ❖ She was proclaimed a saint by the Pope in 2016.



Abraham Lincoln

- ❖ He was born in 1809.
- ❖ He became the 16th President of United State of America in 1861.
- ❖ He fought against the slavery. In his time, Africans were bought and sold in America as slaves. They were treated badly by their white masters.
- ❖ In 1865, he passed a law to ban slavery in USA.
- ❖ He was shot dead on 15th April, 1865.



Martin Luther King, Junior:

- ❖ He was born in 1929.
- ❖ He is known for his work against racial discrimination faced by Africans in America.
- ❖ He visited India in 1959 and was inspired by the stories of Gandhiji.
- ❖ He used non-violent methods to demand equality for 'blacks'.
- ❖ He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1964.
- ❖ He was shot dead in 1968.

WORKSHEET

Name the following:

- (i) Person who is known as the father of Plastic Surgery: _____
- (ii) Book written by Sushruta: _____
- (iii) Author of Charaka Samhita: _____
- (iv) Person who is known as the 'Father of Nation': _____
- (v) Full name of Mother Teresa: _____
- (vi) Mother Teresa was proclaimed as Saint by: _____
- (vii) Person who passed a law to ban slavery in USA: _____
- (viii) Person who fought against racial discrimination in America: _____
- (ix) Name of the orphanage set up by Mother Teresa: _____
- (x) Year in which Martin Luther King was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize: _____

Note: Paste these notes in notebook.

Date of submission 20th January 2020.